

E. Student outcomes

Several measures of student outcomes are presented in this section. They are, first, two- and three-year combined graduation and transfer rates; second, third-semester retention rates (a) a by race/ethnicity and (b) for low-income students; and third, three-year transfer rate to NJ senior public institutions.

What is the graduation rate for Ocean County College students?

There are several ways of defining graduation or completion rates. Students attend college for many reasons, not all of which point toward the goal of graduation. While many students begin their attendance at OCC with the intention of graduating, others begin their studies for the following reasons: (1) to take a few courses for promotion possibilities at their place of employment; (2) to enhance their knowledge in specific areas; (3) to experience personal enrichment; and (4) to take a number of courses and then transfer to another college prior to graduation.

In recent years, the federal government has established a definition of the graduation rate for postsecondary institutions. The definition is included in the Student Right-to-Know Act and its enabling regulations. The graduation rate of students attending postsecondary institutions is the number of first-time students in a given fall semester who complete their degree within 150% of the normal time for completion. Since OCC is a two-year institution, those students entering in the fall would have three years to complete their associate degree requirements. Students may be eliminated from the tracking requirement if they enter the armed forces, go on an official church mission (e.g., Peace Corps), or if they die or are unable to continue enrollment due to a permanent disability.

What is the "success" rate for Ocean County students?

Community college students may be judged successful in their collegiate career by measures other than just graduation. New Jersey community colleges have established another measure known as "success" rate. It is computed as the percentage of an entering first-time, full-time, degree-seeking freshman fall class who achieved one of the following:

- (1) Graduated
- (2) Transferred to a NJ senior public institution before graduation
- (3) Were still enrolled and did not graduate within four years; or
- (4) Left in good academic standing (GPA of 2.00 or higher).

In theory, OCC should add the percent of students who transferred to a NJ private institution or to an out-of-state institution; however, the data cannot be collected reliably. Another problem is the accuracy of the GPA data. In many cases, the GPA data is not up to date and, in other cases, the data is missing since the State Commission on Higher Education is just beginning to collect the spring semester data. As a result, this definition of "success" may be considered a minimum.

1. Graduation rates by race/ethnicity and income

a. Four-, five- and six-year graduation rate (does not apply to Ocean County College)

b. Two- and three-year graduation rate by race/ethnicity

Two- and Three-Year Graduation Rates of Fall 2005 Full-time First-time Degree Seeking Freshmen by Race/Ethnicity

	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Alien		Other *		Total	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Fall 2005 Cohort	1,115		54		78		18		6		68		1,339	
2 Year Rates	106	9.5%	0	0.0%	5	6.4%	3	16.7%	0	0.0%	3	4.4%	117	8.7%
3 Year Rates	253	22.7%	1	1.9%	10	12.8%	6	33.3%	2	33.3%	8	11.8%	280	20.9%

* Other includes American Indian and Unknown Race.

Two- and Three-Year Graduation Rates of Fall 2005 Full-time First-time Degree Seeking Freshmen by Income

	Low Income *		Non-Low Income		Unknown		Total	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Fall 2005 Cohort	179		668		492		1,339	
2 Year Rates	9	5.0%	82	12.3%	26	5.3%	117	8.7%
3 Year Rates	33	18.4%	169	26.3%	78	15.9%	280	20.9%

* Low Income is defined as student with a NJ Eligibility Index between 1 and 2,499.

c. Two-and three-year combined graduation and transfer rate

Two- and Three-Year Success Rates (Combined Graduation & Transfer) of Fall 2005 Full-time First-time Degree Seeking Freshmen by Race/Ethnicity

	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian		Alien		Other *		Total	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Fall 2005 Cohort	1,115		54		78		18		6		68		1,339	
2 Year Rates	167	15.0	6	11.1%	8	10.3%	4	22.2%	0	0.0%	7	10.3%	192	14.3%
3 Year Rates	471	42.2%	10	18.5%	26	33.3%	8	44.4%	2	33.3%	26	38.2%	543	40.6%

* Other includes American Indian and Unknown Race.

Success Rate (Graduation and Transfer) by Income

Two- and Three-Year Success Rates (Combined Graduation & Transfer) of Fall 2005 Full-time First-time Degree Seeking Freshmen by Income

	Low Income *		Non-Low Income		Unknown		Total	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Fall 2005 Cohort	179		668		492		1,339	
2 Year Rates	21	11.7%	128	19.2%	43	8.7%	192	14.3%
3 Year Rates	69	38.5%	310	46.6%	164	33.3%	543	40.6%

* Low Income is defined as student with a NJ Eligibility Index between 1 and 2,499.

2. Third-Semester Retention Rates

a. By Race/Ethnicity

Third Semester Retention of Full-time First-time Freshmen by Race/Ethnicity, Fall 2007 to Fall 2008

	White		Black		Hispanic		Asian	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Retained	1,165	72.8%	29	44.6%	84	64.1%	26	63.4%
Not Retained	436	27.2%	36	55.4%	47	35.9%	15	36.6%
Total	1601	100.0%	65	100.0%	131	100.0%	41	100.0%
	American Ind.		Alien		Race Unknown		Total	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Retained	3	50.0%	22	81.5%	69	66.3%	1,398	70.8%
Not Retained	3	50.0%	5	18.5%	35	33.7%	577	29.2%
Total	6	100.0%	27	100.0%	104	100.0%	1,975	100.0%

b. By Income

Third Semester Retention of Full-time First-time Freshmen by Income, Fall 2007 to Fall 2008

	Low Income *		Non-Low Inc.		Unknown		Total	
	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
Retained	173	60.9%	823	76.2%	402	65.8%	1,398	70.8%
Not Retained	111	39.1%	257	23.8%	209	34.2%	577	29.2%
Total	284	100.0%	1,080	100.0%	611	100.0%	1,975	100.0%

* Low Income is defined as student with a NJ Eligibility Index between 1 and 2,499.

3. Transfer

a. Percentage of entering students who are transfers (does not apply to Ocean County College)

b. Three-Year Transfer Rate to NJ Senior Public Institutions

Three-Year Transfer Rate of Fall 2004 Full-time First-time Freshmen to NJ Senior Public Institutions

Transfers thru Spring 2008		Non-Transfers		Total FTFTF Fall 2005	
Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
232	17.3%	1,107	82.7%	1,339	100.0%

c. Overall three-year transfer rate

Overall Three-Year Transfer Rate of Fall 2005 Full-time First-time Freshmen

Transfers thru Spring 2008		Non-Transfers		Total FTFTF Fall 2005	
Num	Pct	Num	Pct	Num	Pct
262	19.6%	1,077	80.4%	1,339	100.0%